

# ITF Grading Information 2<sup>nd</sup> Kup – Red Belt

#### **Practical**

Toi Gye
Hwa Rang
One Step Sparring
Free Sparring
Two on One Free Sparring

Self Defence:

Standard Release Attack Release Break Release

**Destruction:** 

Flying Side Kick

## **Theory**

### What is the meaning of Hwa Rang?

29-movement pattern - Is named after the Hwa Rang youth group, which originated in the Silla Dynasty in the early 7<sup>th</sup> century. The 29 movements refer to the 29<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division, where Taekwon-Do developed into maturity.

## What is the meaning of Black Belt?

Black is the opposite to white, therefore signifying the maturity and proficiency in Taekwon-Do. It also indicates the wearer's imperviousness to darkness and fear.

### What is the System for Two on One Sparring?

Two people attack at will using a combination on hand and feet attacked, whilst one person defends using a combination of hands, feet, blocks, holds and take downs. This form of sparring enables the student to learn to defend themselves against multiple attackers.

# **Terminology**

### Stances

Closed ready stance 'C'
Fixed Stance
Vertical stance
Closed stance

Moa junbi sogi 'C' Gojung sogi Soojiksogi Moa sogi

#### **Attacks**

Upward punch Knife hand downward strike High Turning kick Side elbow trust Crescent kick Flying side kick Ollyo jirugi Sonkal naeryo taerigi Nopunde dollyo chagi Yop palkup tulgi Bandal chagi Twim yop chagi

#### **Defences**

Palm pushing block Middle inner forearm side front block Son badak miro makgi Kaunde an palmok yobap makgi